Where is He who has been born King of the Jews?

5 Tevet, B"H

I love the question that the wise men asked when they arrived in Jerusalem: <u>"Where is He who has been born King of the</u> <u>Jews?" Matthew 2:2</u>. Let's ask that same question today.

- <u>The Coming of Messiah</u>
- The Bethlehem Star
- <u>Gentile Astronomers</u>
- Relationship Evangelism
- Where is He who was born King of the Jews?

The Coming of Messiah

The Gospel of Matthew begins with his account of the <u>birth of</u> <u>Messiah</u>. What has always stuck me the most is that the Son of God would be called *Emmanuel: God with us:*

"Now the birth of Jesus Christ was as follows: After His mother Mary was betrothed to Joseph, before they came together, she was found with child of the Holy Spirit.

Then Joseph her husband, being a just man, and not wanting to make her a public example, was minded to put her away secretly. But while he thought about these things, behold, an angel of the Lord appeared to him in a dream, saying, "Joseph, son of David, do not be afraid to take to you Mary your wife, for that which is conceived in her is of the Holy Spirit.

And she will bring forth a Son, and you shall call His name Jesus, for He will save His people from their sins."

So all this was done that it might be fulfilled which was spoken by the Lord through the prophet, saying: "Behold, the virgin shall be with child, and bear a Son, and they shall call His name Immanuel," which is translated, "God with us."

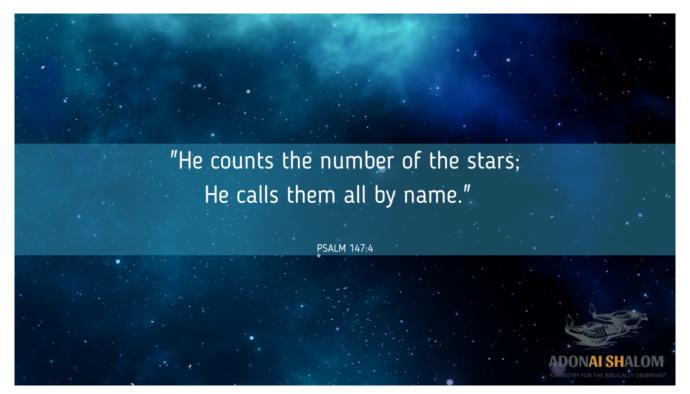
Then Joseph, being aroused from sleep, did as the angel of the Lord commanded him and took to him his wife, and did not know her till she had brought forth her firstborn Son. And he called His name Jesus." Matthew 1:18-25

The God of the entire universe humbled Himself and became flesh, to live among us and to die for our sins in order to save us. If you need some reassurance today, know this: God is with us, and He will never leave us nor forsake us.

mmanuel," which is translated, . . . they shall call His name fod with us." Matthew 1:23 ADONAL SHALOM

The Bethlehem Star

"Now after Jesus was born in Bethlehem of Judea in the days of Herod the king, behold, wise men from the East came to Jerusalem, saying, "Where is He who has been born King of the Jews? For we have seen His star in the East and have come to worship Him." Matthew 2:1-2 I heard an excellent sermon recently. The pastor invited the congregation to consider all the billions of stars and realize that Scripture reports that the magi knew "His" star. One specific star. God has named each of the stars, and there was one particular star that would be the heralding star of the coming of God Incarnate, Jesus (Yeshua) the Messiah.



<u>"He counts the number of the stars;</u> <u>He calls them all by name." Psalm 147:4</u>

Gentile Astronomers

The wise men were probably not ethnically Jewish. Scripture gives us clues to believe these seasoned astronomers were Gentiles.

First of all, the fact that they are looking for the King of "the Jews" suggests this was not "their" king. The wise men didn't say, "Where is **our** King?"

This is nonetheless extraordinary because somehow these Gentile star-gazers knew that the Jewish Messiah would come and they wanted to be a part of the history God was writing. A second reason that suggests that the wise men were not ethnically Jewish is because they did not identify Bethlehem as the place to find Jesus (Yeshua). If they had been deeply familiar with the Jewish Scriptures, the wise men would have been likely to discern that the promised Messiah would be found in Bethlehem, but instead, they ask where they can find Him.

The wise men were Gentile astronomers who fulfilled even this Messianic prophecy from <u>Psalm 147</u>:

"The kings of Tarshish and of the isles Will bring presents; The kings of Sheba and Seba Will offer gifts. Yes, all kings shall fall down before Him; All nations shall serve Him." Psalm 147:10-11

The Gentile nations would come before the Promised King of kings bringing their gifts, their treasures, foreshadowing that the glorious Gospel would be available to all – Jew and Gentile alike.



Relationship Evangelism

I had an interesting conversation with my dental hygienist during my most recent visit. My dental hygienist comes from a very open, liberal background and attends a Unitarian "church."

She has expressed curiosity about Jesus and I try to minister to her gently when my mouth isn't full of toothpaste or her dental instruments!

At one point during our conversation, I said something about how Jesus is still alive.

To which she replied, very innocently, "Yes, you mean He still lives on when we talk about Him or in how we live."

I challenged her nebulous response a bit, by saying, "Well, more than that. Jesus is literally still alive and sitting on His throne at the right hand of God the Father."

(The Unitarians believe that Jesus and Buddha and Muhammed should all receive equal respect.)

I continued, "Think about it carefully. Buddha is dead. Muhammed is also dead and buried. Ghandi, same fate. Jesus was dead and buried, too, but the difference is, Jesus rose up from the dead and is literally alive and well! He is still alive!"

Her eyes lit up. I know she felt the impact of Truth in that moment. Please pray for her, the LORD knows her name. She is spiritually hungry and is open to hearing the Truth, but is in a relationship with a man who also espouses Unitarianism.

When those who are from spiritually afar come to us wondering who is the King, and is this King alive, and where can they find Him, it is our Commission to openly share the Gospel with them! Be sure to build relationships so that you can help lead others to a saving relationship with our Messiah!

Where is He who was born King of the Jews?

He is in our hearts -

but so much more than that -

He is alive and will forever rule and reign!

He is our King - the King of all kings!

Jesus (Yeshua) our Messiah came to dwell among us, and now He invites us to choose our eternal dwelling place to be with Him.

Shalom!

Hanukkah in the New Testament – and why this might be the best year to join in the celebration!

20 Kislev 5784 B"H

With Israel in the news and the ongoing war against Hamas, the celebration of Hanukkah will be especially meaningful this year. If you and your family have never celebrated Hanukkah, may this be the year! Pray and stand in solidarity with the nation of Israel and celebrate the victory God has given us through His Son, Messiah Jesus!

- Hanukkah is mentioned in the New Testament
- <u>Christians should not be uncomfortable with Hanukkah</u>
 - <u>Supercessionist teachings have unwittingly caused</u>
 <u>Christian antisemitism</u>
- Jesus (Yeshua) is the King of Israel
- <u>The King of Israel celebrated Hanukkah</u>
- The enemy is always on the prowl
- <u>The Significance of the Temple</u>
- Hanukkah and the Light of the World
- Hanukkah during a time of war

Hanukkah is mentioned in the New Testament

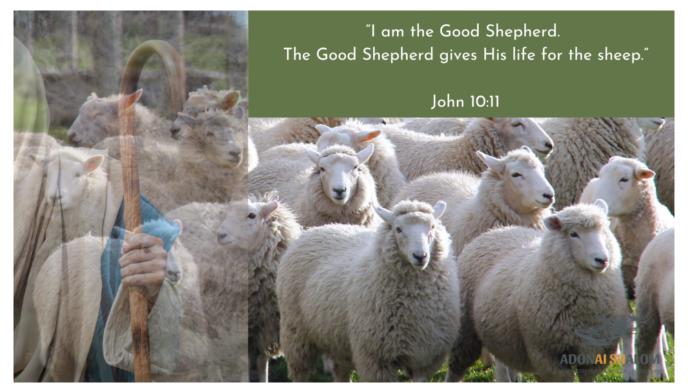
Many Christians do not realize that <u>Hanukkah</u> is actually mentioned in the <u>New Testament</u>.

Yes, the New Testament!



The reference to Hanukkah (the Feast of Dedication) is found

just after Jesus (Yeshua) tells us that He is the Good Shepherd who lays down his life for His sheep in <u>John chapter</u> <u>10.</u>



Our Good Shepherd Jesus (Yeshua) was being criticized by some of the Jewish leaders about His amazing claim and His revelation that He would lay down His life for His sheep.

Jesus (Yeshua) knew how to deal with the spirits of criticism, contention, and unbelief: He focused simply on declaring Truth and revealing who He is.

John records <u>"... many of them said, "He has a demon and</u> <u>is mad. Why do you listen to Him?"</u> John 10:20 NKJV

Christians should not be uncomfortable with Hanukkah

Similarly with Hanukkah, you will find that **some Christians get very uncomfortable with th**e topic of Hanukkah. I've heard it all:

"Hanukkah is a holiday only for Jews."

"We live in the time of grace."

"We aren't bound to the Old Testament."

"Hanukkah has nothing to do with us."

It makes me terribly sad that Christians have sat under teachings that ultimately reflect a supercessionist viewpoint.

Like the pharisaical accusers of <u>John 10</u>, some Christians accuse other Christians of being "out of their mind" for sharing in the celebrations of Hanukkah and even Passover. Let us learn from our Master Teacher, Rabbi Jesus, who shows us by His example how not only to respond to questioning but also how to live.

Supercessionist teachings have unwittingly caused *Christian* antisemitism

"Supercessionism" (also known as "replacement theology") is the teaching that Christianity has completely "replaced" Judaism and so the "religion" of Christianity is therefore superior. "Replacement theology" leads to antisemitism because Christians distance themselves from their Hebraic beginnings and unwittingly lose sight of the fact that it was *the Jews* who were waiting for *their* Messiah. And Jesus came and lived as a Jew among Jews.

On the contrary, Christians really ought in some ways to feel *indebted (!)* to Israel for being welcomed by the grace of the God of Israel and grafted in to the chosen nation!

While we know that our Savior Jesus (Yeshua) fulfilled the entirety of the Law's requirements, Biblical Judaism provides the framework for our faith and we need to understand our Hebraic roots. The Scriptures come alive when we immerse ourselves in the culture that is ours both to the native and to the grafted in. We also need to collectively repent for the antisemitism that does lurk in the church.

The antisemitic attack against Israel by Hamas on October 7, 2023 was an attack against all of us – Jew and Gentile believer alike. We must show our support and love for Israel during such a time as this.

Jesus (Yeshua) is the King of Israel

Do you ever feel like you don't belong?

In America, sometimes people feel like they don't belong neither here nor there because they don't know much about their family history or the countries from which their ancestors emigrated. I think these genealogy sites are helping like <u>ancestry.com</u> because people can start to piece back a bit of their story!

But what is so neat about the Gospel, if you really think about it, is that we see how united we really are. We might be from Europe or from Asia or Africa or Australia, but ultimately, **heaven is our homeland**:

"But **our homeland is in heaven**, and we are waiting for our Savior, the Lord Jesus Christ, to come from heaven. By His power to rule all things, He will change our humble bodies and make them like His own glorious body." Philippians 3:20-21 <u>NCV</u>, *emphasis added*

And while we are here on earth, **our identity is found in Christ (our Messiah) – the King of Israel.**

This time of year many churches celebrate the coming of our Emmanuel. O Come, O Come Emmanuel born is the King of Israel.

You absolutely belong and you are not without country. We have a King! **Our Jesus is the King of Israel and the King of all.**

By the way, you absolutely have the freedom and invitation to celebrate the miracles that God has done, right along with Israel. Some unbelieving orthodox Jews consider the participation of Christians in Jewish holidays as religious appropriation, but that is because they do not (yet!) understand the full picture of salvation. We pray for and with them. This really is not religious appropriation because the story of Israel is truly the story of God's plan for the salvation of the entire world: Jew and Gentile alike.

As to those who are concerned that perhaps we are "binding" ourselves back to Old Testament Law. By no means! Instead, we see our place in history, celebrate all that God has done throughout history, and await the future reality when our King will return for us. We respect and value the entirety of Scripture and embrace the Biblical celebrations of our faith.

The King of Israel celebrated Hanukkah

Our LORD Jesus (Yeshua) revealed Himself as the Good Shepherd who would give His life, even for those who would oppose Him or act incredulously toward Him.

And since He was not always met by cheerful recipients of His message, He sometimes went away.

In this case though, Jesus (Yeshua) did not retreat to the wilderness or the mountains.

He decided to head over to the celebration of the Feast of Dedication!

"Now it was the Feast of Dedication in Jerusalem, and it was winter. And Jesus walked in the temple, in Solomon's porch."

John 10:22-23

"Now it was the Feast of Dedication in Ierusalem, and it was winter. And Iesus walked in the temple, in Solomon's porch." Iofn 10:22-23

In Hebrew, "the Feast of Dedication" is "Hanukkah."

So if we realize this, it is plain to see that Jesus (Yeshua) went up to the temple for Hanukkah.

Simply, He went for a winter walk.

He got away from his critics and chose to attempt to focus on the beauty of the holiday feast.

Sometimes we need to follow this exact example.

When you find yourself as an outsider or feeling attacked or burdened, step away for a while. Do something you enjoy and surround yourself with those who love you.

The enemy is always on the prowl

Despite His efforts to have some time to enjoy the Hanukkah celebration, Jesus (Yeshua) quickly had to deal with His critics all over again.

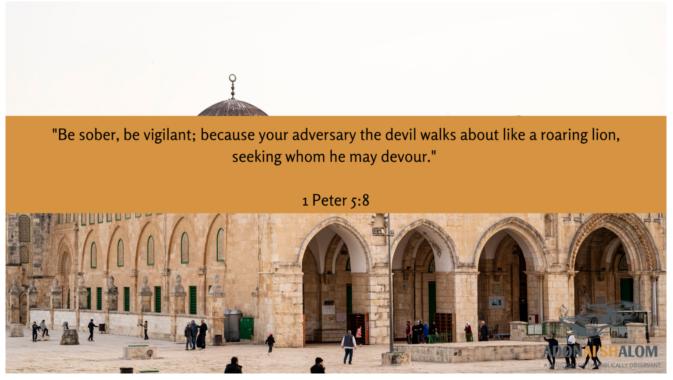
Have you ever tried to step away from something only to

immediately be bombarded in another way? Maybe you went home to try to get some rest but the phone keeps ringing as your coworkers try to find you? Maybe you took a day off, but issues managed to arise and your hope for a quiet day turned into anything but? Maybe you even retired from a job only to find yourself back in the workforce?

Or maybe you cooked the entire Thanksgiving dinner and wanted to enjoy it, but by the time you finally got to sit down, your portion of food was ice cold. You still loved the company, but you didn't get to enjoy it quite as much as perhaps you wanted! And then after you are tired and worn out, one of your distant relatives has the nerve to insult you. Surely that has never happened!

Messiah Jesus (Yeshua) was present for the yearly celebration of the rededication of Solomon's temple and there He was on Solomon's porch, but He couldn't just relax and enjoy.

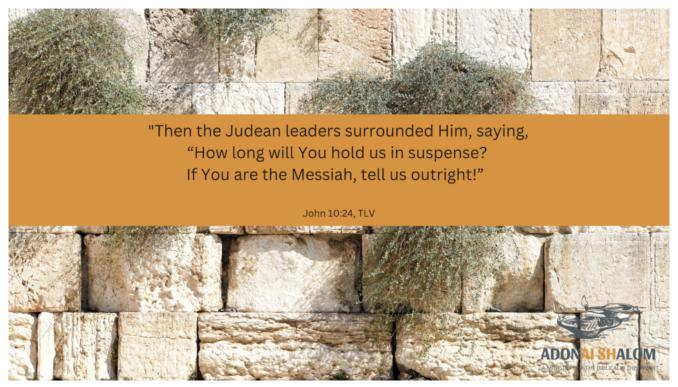
"Be sober, be vigilant; because your adversary the devil walks about like a roaring lion, seeking whom he may devour." 1 Peter 5:8



He found Himself surrounded by a mob of questioners. The

Judean leaders insisted that He reveal whether or not He is the Promised Messiah.

"Then the Judean leaders surrounded Him, saying, "How long will You hold us in suspense? If You are the Messiah, tell us outright!" John 10:24, TLV



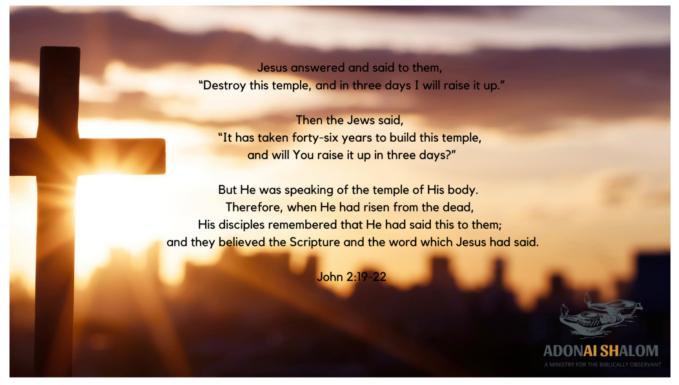
Our Savior would not have been surprised by any of this. The Feast of Dedication was about having overcome adversity. Solomon's Temple had been attacked and desecrated, so Hanukkah was all about rededicating the sanctuary to the LORD and a miracle which occurred when a small amount of oil for the menorah (enough for one day) lasted for 8 days.

The Significance of the Temple

On the particular <u>Hanukkah</u> when Jesus was at Solomon's porch, the mob took up stones as they accused Him of blasphemy. They attempted to stone Him, but His time had not yet come. The Temple would be destroyed and raised in three days – the Temple of His body. This Holy Temple, too, was attacked, but the enemy (again!) could not prevail. <u>"Jesus answered and said to them, "Destroy this temple, and in</u> <u>three days I will raise it up."</u>

Then the Jews said, "It has taken forty-six years to build this temple, and will You raise it up in three days?"

But He was speaking of the temple of His body." John 2:19-22



There — together — Jesus and the Jewish leaders were at Solomon's Temple to celebrate the purification of the temple from defilement, and yet the leaders were completely missing the point.

Jesus (Yeshua) is ultimately our Hanukkah miracle – our oil of gladness. He is the Anointed One and He pours out His Holy Spirit upon and into us so that we can shine bright for Him, just like the menorah that didn't go out.

Hanukkah and the Light of the World

The Feast of Dedication, or Hanukkah, celebrates the victory of the Maccabees but also foreshadows the coming Light of the World who would give us everlasting victory. When it seems that our victories are not long-lasting, we do not need to become discouraged. The Second Temple was ultimately destroyed by the Romans, but we do not cease celebrating the prior victory of the Jewish nation. Likewise in our world today, we have trouble, but we know that our Messiah and Savior has overcome the world.

Jesus (Yeshua) again had to slip away from his enemies. They were intent on stoning Him that Hanukkah, but He escaped and went beyond the Jordan:

"Therefore they sought again to seize Him, but He escaped out of their hand." John 10:39

Hanukkah during a time of war

Hanukkah commemorates the reality of war and the reality of victory if we trust in our LORD.

The Jewish people have dealt with diaspora and antisemitism and terrorism throughout their history. But they have not given up. God allowed Israel to become a modern nation in 1948 and it is not time to just give up on the dream of a sustained, safe Jewish homeland.

Israel is at war right now. Yet even so, menorahs have been erected in Gaza and all around the world menorahs will be lit outdoors and placed in prominent windows inside because the Jewish people refuse to cower to fear. Even the dreidels used on Hanukkah represent the toy tops that children would use when they were hiding in the caves during the Maccabean war. Israel is no stranger to war, but Israel will not be destroyed.

The battle is fierce, but history teaches an important lesson: if we trust in God, the flame ignited in our hearts by the Author of our Salvation can never be extinguished.

So if you have never celebrated Hanukkah before, this may be

the best year to begin. Rejoice with those who rejoice and weep with those who weep. Celebrate that God has delivered His people on more than one occasion, and He will not abandon us now. Share online that you are celebrating so that people even in Israel can see how many believers support them and are praying for them. Pray for the salvation of the nation of Israel!



There is a saying among the Jewish people who say:

"The story of Hanukkah is they wanted to kill us, we didn't let them, we won, and now, we eat!"

So grab yourself some filled donuts (sufganiyot!), make some potato pancakes (latkes), and decorate Hanukkah cookies with your children!

Am Y'israel Chai! Long live Israel! . . . and Have a very Happy Hanukkah!

If you are interested in learning more about origin and the purpose of the Feast of Dedication, you may well enjoy my post on <u>"Hanukkah, Zerubbabel, and the Second Temple"</u> found at this <u>link</u>.

Hanukkah, Zerubbabel, and the Second Temple